

## **CHAPTER 14 SPECIAL LAND USES**

### **SECTION 14.01 INTENT AND PURPOSE**

- A. This Chapter is intended to address the functions and characteristics of an increasing number of new land uses, combined with conclusive experience regarding some of the older, familiar uses, which call for a more flexible and equitable procedure for properly accommodating these activities in the township. Rather than assigning all uses to special, individual, and limited zoning districts, it is important to provide control and reasonable flexibility in requirements for certain uses that will allow practical latitude for the applicant, but will maintain adequate provision for the security of health, safety, convenience, and general welfare of the township's inhabitants.
- B. In order to accomplish this dual objective of flexibility with adequate protections, provisions are made in this Ordinance for a more detailed consideration of each specified activity as it may relate to proposed conditions of location and design, size, operation, intensity of use, generation of traffic and traffic movements, concentration of population, processes and equipment employed, amount and kind of public facilities and services required, together with many other possible factors.
- C. There are special land uses that may be necessary or desirable to allow in certain districts but because of their actual or potential impact on neighboring uses or public facilities, need to be carefully regulated with respect to their location for the protection of Grass Lake Charter Township. Land and structure uses possessing these particularly unique characteristics are designated as special land uses and may be authorized by the issuance of a Special Land Use Permit which contains conditions and safeguards necessary for the protection of the public welfare.
- D. The following sections, together with previous references in other Chapters of this Ordinance designate those uses requiring a Special Land Use Permit. With any noted exceptions, the procedures for obtaining such a Special Land Use Permit shall apply to all special land uses indicated.

### **SECTION 14.02 APPLICABILITY**

The provisions of this Chapter shall apply to all conditional land uses approved under previous Zoning Ordinances.

### **SECTION 14.03 AUTHORITY TO GRANT PERMITS**

The Planning Commission shall have the authority to deny, approve, or approve with conditions, requests for special land uses. The decision on a special land use shall be incorporated in a statement of conclusions for the use under consideration. The decision shall specify the basis for the decision and any conditions imposed.

**SECTION 14.04 APPLICATION AND REVIEW PROCEDURES**

- A. Application for any special land use shall be made to the Planning Commission through the Zoning Administrator. Applications shall be submitted in a sufficient time prior to Planning Commission consideration to permit the required public notices to be completed, mailed, and published, as determined by the Zoning Administrator. Incomplete or partial applications shall not be accepted.
- B. An application shall consist of the following, at a minimum:
1. Completed application form, available from the Township offices.
  2. Preliminary or final site plan, submitted in compliance with the requirements of Chapter 15.
  3. Application fee, except that no fee shall be required of any governmental body or agency. No part of such fee shall be returnable to the applicant.
  4. Legal description of the property under consideration.
- C. Any expansion or alteration of an existing special land use beyond that approved by the Township shall be considered a new special land use and subject to the review and approval of the Planning Commission in accordance with all procedures and standards set forth herein. See also the provisions of Section 3.21, E related to existing uses.
- D. The Planning Commission shall hold a public hearing upon any application for special land use, notice of which shall be given in accordance with the requirements of Article 19 Section 19.06.01.

**SECTION 14.05 APPROVAL OF SPECIAL LAND USE PERMIT**

- A. Upon review of the application and site plan in accordance with the requirements of Section 14.04, and following the required public hearing, the Planning Commission shall approve, approve with conditions, or deny the special land use permit.
- B. A special land use permit shall not be issued for the uses specified in this Section unless complying with the General Review Standards of Section 14.06 and the Specific Standards of Section 14.07. The Planning Commission may impose additional conditions and safeguards when deemed necessary, in accordance with the requirements of Section 14.05, D.
- C. Site Plan Approval
1. A preliminary site plan may be considered by the Planning Commission and special land use approval granted by the Planning Commission on the basis of the preliminary site plan. However, a Special Land Use Permit shall not be issued until the final site plan has been submitted and approved by the Planning Commission in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 15.

2. Upon approval of the Special Land Use Permit, a copy of the approved final site plan shall be forwarded to the Clerk, Zoning Administrator, and Planning Commission along with full documentation regarding the findings of the review.

D. Imposition of Conditions

1. As part of an approval of a special land use, the Planning Commission may require reasonable conditions necessary to accomplish the following:
  - a. Ensure that public services and facilities affected by the proposed land use or activity shall be capable of accommodating increased service and facility loads generated by the land use or activity.
  - b. Protect the natural environment and conserve natural resources and energy.
  - c. Ensure compatibility with adjacent land uses.
  - d. Promote the use of land in a socially and economically desirable manner.
2. Conditions imposed with respect to the approval of a special land use shall be recorded in the record of the approval and shall remain unchanged except upon mutual consent of the Planning Commission and the holder of the Special Land Use Permit.

E. Voiding of Special Land Use Permit

1. Any Special Land Use Permit granted under this Ordinance shall become null and void unless construction and/or use is commenced and is proceeding toward completion within one (1) year (365 days) following the date of approval.
2. A violation of a requirement, condition or safeguard shall be considered a violation of this Ordinance and grounds for the Planning Commission to consider termination of the Special Land Use Permit.
3. Prior to termination of a Special Land Use Permit, the Planning Commission shall hold a public hearing, in accordance with the requirements related to special land uses in this Chapter.

**SECTION 14.06 REQUIRED STANDARDS AND FINDINGS FOR MAKING DETERMINATIONS**

- A. The Planning Commission shall review the proposed special land use application and preliminary or final site plan in terms of the following general standards, and shall find and record adequate data, information and evidence showing that the use on the proposed site, lot or parcel meets or does not meet these standards. The proposed special land use shall:

1. Be harmonious with and in accordance with the Purposes of this Ordinance.
2. Be designed, constructed, operated, maintained and managed so as to be harmonious and appropriate in appearance with existing or intended character of the general vicinity.
3. Be served adequately by essential public facilities and services such as highways, streets, police and fire protection, drainage structures, refuse disposal, or that the persons or agencies responsible for the establishment of the proposed use shall be able to provide adequately for those services.
4. Not be hazardous or disturbing to existing or future neighboring uses.
5. Not create excessive additional requirements for public facilities and services at the public's cost.
6. Satisfy the Special Land Use Specific Requirements under Section 14.07.

#### **SECTION 14.07 SPECIAL LAND USE SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS**

The general standards of Section 14.06 are basic to all special land uses. The specific and detailed requirements set forth in this Section relate to particular uses and are requirements that must be met by those uses in addition to the foregoing general standards and requirements.

- A. Adult Uses.
- B. Asphalt and concrete mixing plants.
- C. Automobile and vehicle sales.
- D. Automobile repair (major and minor).
- E. Automobile repair (minor).
- F. Automobile service stations.
- G. Automobile washes.
- H. Bed and breakfast establishments.
- I. Building material sales.
- J. Cemeteries, private.
- K. Churches.
- L. Commercial greenhouses and nurseries, when operated primarily as wholesaling operations and limited retail sales.
- M. Commercial kennels.
- N. Country clubs, golf courses, riding stables, gun clubs, private athletic grounds and parks, and other similar uses, including related uses, such as snack bars, small retail shops selling goods directly related to the primary use.
- O. Day care center.
- P. Farm machinery sales.
- Q. Group day care homes.
- R. Home Based Business.

- S. Hospitals.
- T. Hotels and/or motels.
- U. Indoor and outdoor commercial recreation including bowling, miniature golf course, outdoor skating rinks and similar uses.
- V. Intensive livestock operations.
- W. Manufacturing, processing or packaging of plastic products such as laminate, pipe, plumbing products, and miscellaneous molded or extruded products.
- X. Metal fabrication.
- Y. Movie theaters or assembly halls.
- Z. Nursing and convalescent homes, and housing for the elderly.
- AA. Open-air businesses.
- BB. Open Space Preservation Developments.
- CC. Private airports.
- DD. Private athletic grounds and parks.
- EE. Private, elementary, middle, and high schools, and colleges.
- FF. Private campgrounds
- GG. Recycling centers.
- HH. Removal and processing of topsoil, stone, rock, sand, gravel, lime or other soil or mineral resources.
- II. Restaurants with drive-through services.
- JJ. Roadside stands for sale of produce grown on the premises.
- KK. Self-service storage facility.
- LL. Skilled trade and general construction contractors' offices, warehouses and yards.
- MM. Solid waste transfer stations and/or solid waste processing facilities.
- NN. State licensed residential group care facilities.
- OO. Taverns.
- PP. Tool and die, job, machine, and skilled trade shops.
- QQ. Trucking terminals.
- RR. Veterinary clinics.

## **A. Adult Uses**

1. Intent and Findings
  - a. In the development and execution of this Section, it is recognized that there are some uses that, because of their very nature, are recognized as having serious objectionable operational characteristics, particularly when several of them are concentrated under certain circumstances, thereby causing a deleterious effect upon the adjacent areas. These uses are referred to in this Section as "adult uses."
  - b. The proximity of adult uses to certain uses considered particularly susceptible to the negative impacts or the concentration of adult uses tends to erode the quality of life, adversely affect property values, disrupt business investment, encourage residents and businesses to move from or avoid the township, increase crime and contribute a blighting effect on the surrounding area.

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- c. This subsection describes the uses regulated and the specific standards needed to ensure that the secondary adverse effects of these uses will not contribute to the deterioration of the surrounding neighborhood, to prevent undesirable concentration of these uses and to require sufficient spacing from uses considered most susceptible to negative impacts. These deleterious secondary effects of the uses regulated have been recognized and documented in other communities in the form of studies and reports reviewed and considered by the Township.
  - d. It is the purpose of this subsection to regulate adult uses to promote the health, safety, morals and general welfare of the citizens of the township, and to establish reasonable and uniform regulations to prevent the continued deleterious location and concentration of adult uses within the township. The provisions of this subsection have neither the purpose nor effect of imposing a limitation or restriction on the content of any communicative materials, including sexually oriented materials. Similarly, it is not the intent or effect of this subsection to restrict or deny access by adults to sexually oriented materials protected by the First Amendment, or to deny access by the distributors and exhibitors of sexually oriented entertainment to their intended market. Neither is it the intent or effect of this subsection to condone or legitimize the distribution of obscene material.
2. No person shall operate or maintain or cause to be operated or maintained an adult use within five hundred (500) feet of:
- a. A church, synagogue, mosque, temple or other building used primarily for religious worship and related religious activities.
  - b. A public or private educational facility, including but not limited to child day care facilities, nursery schools, preschools, public or private elementary or high schools, vocational schools, continuation education schools, special education schools, junior colleges and universities. For purposes of this subsection, the term "school" shall include the school grounds, but does not include facilities used primarily for another purpose and only incidentally as a school.
  - c. Family day care homes or group day care homes.
  - d. An entertainment use which has as its principal use children or family entertainment.
  - e. A lot devoted to a residential use.
  - f. Any other adult use.
  - g. A public park or recreational area which has been designated for park or recreational activities, including but not limited to a park, playground, nature trail, swimming pool, reservoir, athletic field, basketball or tennis court, wilderness area or other similar public land within the township which is under the control, operation or management of the Township.
  - h. The zoning district boundary of a Residential District.

3. Distance Measurements
  - a. For purposes of the uses listed in subsections 2, a - f of this subsection, the distance limitations shall be measured in a straight line without regard to intervening structures or objects from the lot occupied by the adult use to the nearest point of the lot occupied by any of the uses so listed in subsections 2, a - f of this subsection.
  - b. For purposes of subsections 2, g - h, of this subsection, the distance limitations shall be measured in a straight line without regard to intervening structures or objects from the lot occupied by the adult use to the nearest point of the property line occupied by the public park or other recreational areas listed or the zoning district boundary of the Residential District.
4. No building, premises, structure or other facility that contains any adult use shall contain any other kind of adult use.
5. Adult uses shall comply with all sign requirements under this Ordinance. Where inconsistencies exist between the provisions of this subsection and the sign requirements in this Ordinance, the provisions of this subsection shall control.
6. No advertisement, display of product or entertainment on the premises, signs or other exhibits which depict, describe or relate to specified sexual activities and/or specified anatomical areas shall be displayed in window areas or any other area where they can be viewed by pedestrians and motorists on any street, sidewalk or other public place.
7. No person shall reside in, or permit any person to reside in, the premises of an adult use.
8. No person operating an adult use shall permit any person under the age of eighteen (18) to be on the premises of the business either as an employee or customer.
9. No person shall become the lessee or sublessee of any property for the purpose of using the property for an adult use without the express written permission of the owner of the property for such use and appropriate approvals from the Township.
10. The building and site, including building openings, entries, exits and windows, shall be designed, constructed and maintained so that material, entertainment and/or performances which depict, describe or relate to specified sexual activities and/or specified anatomical areas cannot be observed by pedestrians and motorists on any street, sidewalk or public right-of-way, or from an adjacent land use.
11. The adult use shall satisfy all landscaping, traffic, and access management requirements of this Ordinance. The site shall include a diagram that shows all land uses and zoning districts as described in subsection 3 of this subsection which are located within five hundred (500) feet of the proposed adult use. The diagram shall be drawn to a scale of not greater than one (1) inch equals twenty (20) feet.

12. Change of Use by Lessee: No lessee or sublessee of any property shall convert that property from any other use to an adult use without the express written permission of the owner of the property for such use and the appropriate approvals from the Township.
13. Expansion
  - a. Adult uses shall not be enlarged, increased or expanded in any manner without first applying for and receiving the approval of the Planning Commission as provided in this subsection.
  - b. Further, if a use subject to the control of this subsection is discontinued or abandoned, the use may not be reestablished without applying for and receiving the approval of the Planning Commission as provided in this Section.
  - c. For purposes of this subsection, enlarging, increasing or expanding an adult use shall mean an increase in floor areas occupied by the establishment or business by more than twenty five percent (25%) as the floor areas exist on the date the special land use permit is granted.

**B. Asphalt and Concrete Mixing Plants.**

1. Minimum lot area shall be two (2) acres.
2. No parking shall be allowed in the front thirty-five (35) feet of the front yard. This area shall be landscaped.
3. The first ten (10) feet of the rear yard setback area shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, or other activities.

**C. Automobile and Vehicle Sales.**

**D. Automobile Repair (Major and Minor).**

**E. Automobile Repair (Minor).**

1. The requirements described in this subsection apply to all of the automobile related uses noted as Section 14.07, C, D, and E.
2. All activity related to vehicle repair shall be conducted entirely within an enclosed building and shall be located not less than one hundred (100) feet from any residentially zoned property.
3. Outdoor storage or parking of wrecked or partially dismantled vehicles shall be prohibited for a period greater than thirty (30) days, unless enclosed within an area which is completely screened from view by a solid fence of at least eight (8) feet in height. In no case shall storage be permitted in front of the front building line.
4. Driveways shall be designed to accommodate the type and volume of vehicular traffic using the site and located in a manner which is compatible with uses located adjacent to and across from the site.



**F. Automobile Service Stations**

1. All gasoline pumps shall be located not less than fifteen (15) feet from any lot line, and arranged so that motor vehicles shall not be supplied with gasoline or serviced while waiting in, parked upon, or overhanging any public sidewalk, street or right-of-way.
2. All activities related to vehicle service and repair equipment shall be conducted within an entirely enclosed building.
3. Inoperative or unlicensed vehicles shall not be stored outside for more than seven (7) days. Such storage shall not occur in the front yard or in any required rear or side yard.
4. Vehicle sales shall not be permitted on the premises of any automobile service station.

**G. Automobile Washes**

1. All activities related to vehicle washing shall be entirely enclosed within a building.
2. Auto vacuum stations shall be located at least fifty (50) feet from any Residential District or use property line.
3. Sufficient stacking area shall be provided to ensure that vehicles are not waiting on any adjacent public or private street to enter the site.

**H. Bed and Breakfast Establishments**

1. Each establishment must be occupied and operated by its owner as a primary residence.
2. The proposed use shall not cause a nuisance to adjoining residences due to noise, odor, lighting, or traffic.
3. No bed and breakfast sleeping room shall be permitted that does not comply with the construction code adopted by the Township.
4. There shall be no separate cooking facilities used for the bed and breakfast use apart from that of the principal resident owner/operator.
5. Bedrooms shall be a minimum of one hundred twenty (120) square feet for the first two (2) occupants and an additional thirty (30) square feet for each additional occupant.
6. The stay of bed and breakfast occupants shall be no more than thirty (30) consecutive days and not more than sixty (60) days in any one (1) calendar year.
7. One (1) bathroom for every three (3) sleeping rooms shall be provided, with a minimum of two (2) bathrooms.
8. Every bed and breakfast bedroom shall contain a functioning smoke detector. An approved fire extinguisher shall be located on each floor on which such sleeping room is located.
9. One (1) identification sign shall be permitted subject to any approval by the Zoning Administrator, as permitted by Section 17.10.
10. One (1) off street parking space shall be provided within the interior side or rear area for each bed and breakfast bedroom. The Planning Commission may

increase or decrease required parking in order to meet the purposes of this subsection and protect the public health and safety.

**I. Building Material Sales**

1. Minimum lot area shall be one (1) acre.
2. Minimum lot width shall be one hundred and fifty (150) feet.
3. No parking shall be allowed in the first thirty-five (35) feet of the front yard.
4. The first twenty-five (25) feet of the side yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, and other activities.
5. The first ten (10) feet of the rear yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, or other activities

**J. Cemeteries, Private**

1. The cemetery shall be designed to provide principal access directly to a County Primary Road or State highway.
2. The minimum lot area shall be ten (10) acres.
3. No mausoleum, crematory, or chapel shall be erected within fifty (50) feet of the lot or parcel boundary on which the cemetery is located.
4. The perimeter of the site shall be fenced.

**K. Churches**

1. The minimum lot area shall be three (3) acres.
2. The minimum lot width shall be three hundred (300) feet.
3. All front, side and rear yard setbacks shall be a minimum of fifty (50) feet, unless the District in which the property is located requires a greater setback. Parking shall be permitted within the setbacks if otherwise permitted by the District in which the church is located.

**L. Commercial Greenhouses and Nurseries, When Operated Primarily as Wholesaling Operations and Limited Retail Sales**

1. Minimum lot width shall be two hundred (200) feet.
2. The Planning Commission may require a six (6) foot tall or greater fence or wall to be constructed along the rear and/or sides of the lot to keep trash, paper, and other debris from blowing off the premises.
3. All such businesses shall comply with all applicable Health Department regulations regarding sanitation and general health conditions.
4. The lot area used for parking for customers shall be gravel or other similar surface, unless the Planning Commission requires a paved asphalt or concrete surface. The display or storage areas shall be provided with a permanent, durable, and dustless surface, and shall be graded and drained so as to dispose of all surface water.

5. The storage or materials display areas shall meet all the yard setback requirements applicable to any main building in the District, provided that no display area shall be located within ten (10) feet of a street right-of-way line.
6. All loading activities and parking areas shall be provided on the same premises (off-street).
7. The storage of any soil, fertilizer, or similar loosely packaged materials shall be sufficiently contained to prevent any adverse effect upon adjacent properties.

**M. Commercial Kennels**

1. Kennels shall require a minimum lot size of two (2) acres and a minimum lot width of two-hundred (200) feet.
2. Any building or fenced area where animals are kept shall be located a minimum of two hundred (200) feet from any public right-of-way, one hundred (100) feet from any property line, and one hundred-fifty (150) feet from any residential dwelling located off the premises.
3. The kennel shall be established and maintained in accordance with all applicable State, County and Township sanitation regulations. Odor, dust, noise, drainage or insects shall not constitute a nuisance to adjoining properties.
4. The following minimum setbacks shall be maintained for any buildings housing animals or other activities related to the kennel:
  - a. Front yard setback - sixty (60) feet.
  - b. Side yard setback - thirty (30) feet.
  - c. Rear yard setback - fifty (50) feet.

**N. Country Clubs, Golf Courses, Riding Stables, Gun Clubs, Private Athletic Grounds and Parks, and Other Similar Uses, Including Related Uses, such as Snack Bars, Small Retail Shops Selling Goods Directly Related to the Primary Use**

1. The minimum lot area required for a commercial stable shall be ten (10) acres. Six (6) horses shall be permitted on the first ten (10) acres. Thereafter, one (1) additional horse shall be permitted for each full one (1) acre in excess of the first ten (10) acres. All other uses shall have a minimum lot area of two (2) acres and a minimum lot width of two-hundred (200) feet.
2. Animals shall be confined in a suitable fenced area.
3. The following minimum setbacks shall be maintained for any buildings housing animals or other activities related to the principal use:
  - a. Front yard setback - sixty (60) feet.
  - b. Side yard setback - thirty (30) feet.
  - c. Rear yard setback - fifty (50) feet.
  - d. In no case shall any structure be located any closer than two hundred (200) feet from adjacent residentially zoned or used property.

4. Adequate setbacks, fencing and/or buffering shall be provided to prevent golf balls from landing on adjacent property.
5. All outdoor storage, service and maintenance areas when visible from adjoining residentially zoned or used land shall be screened from view either by a wall or fence at least six (6) feet in height or landscaped in accordance with this Ordinance.
6. The minimum site area for a golf course shall be sixty (60) acres for a nine (9) hole course and one hundred twenty (120) acres for an eighteen (18) hole course. The minimum site area for a par-3 course may be reduced by fifty percent (50%).
7. The location of structures such as the clubhouse and accessory buildings and their operations shall be reviewed by the Planning Commission to ensure minimum disruption of the adjacent properties and that as much distance as is practical is provided between golf course structures and activities and abutting residential properties.

**O. Day Care Center**

1. A separate drop-off and pick-up area shall be provided and located so as to not create congestion on the site or within a public street.
2. There shall be an outdoor play area that is at least three thousand (3,000) square feet. The play area shall not be located within a required front setback. All outdoor play areas shall be enclosed by a fence that is designed to discourage climbing and is at least four (4) feet in height but no higher than six (6) feet.
3. Appropriate licenses with the State of Michigan shall be maintained on file with the Township.

**P. Farm Machinery Sales**

1. Minimum lot area shall be one (1) acre and minimum lot width shall be one hundred and fifty (150) feet.
2. No parking shall be allowed in the first thirty-five (35) feet of the front yard.
3. The first twenty-five (25) feet of the side yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, and other activities.
4. The first ten (10) feet of the rear yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, or other activities.

**Q. Group Day Care Home**

1. The property shall be maintained in a manner that is consistent with the character of the neighborhood.
2. The hours of operation shall not exceed sixteen (16) hours within a twenty-four (24) hour period with a limitation on activity between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 6:00 am.

3. There shall be an outdoor play area, not located within a required front yard setback, and enclosed by a fence at least four (4) feet in height but no higher than six (6) feet designed to discourage climbing.
4. The home shall be located at least one thousand five hundred (1,500) feet away from other group day care homes, adult foster care group homes, substance abuse treatment centers servicing seven (7) or more people or community correction centers, resident homes and halfway houses for inmates under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections.
5. Adequate off-street parking for employees shall be provided.
6. Appropriate licenses with the State of Michigan shall be maintained on file with the Township.

#### **R. Home-Based Business**

1. No person other than the resident occupants and one (1) employee who need not be a resident shall be engaged on the premises as part of the operation of the home based business, except that home-based businesses operated on a lot greater than one (1) acre in lot area may be allowed up to three (3) employees who need not be residents to be engaged in the home-based business. This does not preclude the use of additional employees who may be employed by the home-based business but who work in other locations off the premises.
2. The use of the dwelling unit for the home-based business shall be clearly incidental and subordinate to its use for residential purposes by its occupants. The home-based business shall be operated in its entirety on the same premises as the principal dwelling. Accessory buildings meeting the requirements of District in which it is located may be used.
3. The area of the main building dedicated to the operation of the home-based business shall not exceed a floor area equal to twenty percent (20%) of the total floor area of the dwelling unit.
4. There shall be no change in the outside appearance of the building or premises, or other visible evidence of the conduct of the home-based business other than that permitted by this subsection and further that one (1) sign shall be permitted, not exceeding six (6) square feet in area, non-illuminated, and set back at least one-half (1/2) of the setback required for the main building, and be not greater than four (4) feet high.
5. Any traffic generated by such home-based business shall not be so great or occur at such a time so as to cause serious adverse effects within or upon the surrounding neighborhood.
6. No equipment or process shall be used on the premises of the home-based business, which, in the opinion of the Planning Commission may create excessive noise, vibration, glare, fumes, odors, or electrical interference.
7. Parking or storage of vehicles or other equipment related to the home-based business shall not be permitted in any required yard setback. In addition, parking or storage shall be set back a minimum of forty (40) feet from any side yard. The permitted parking or storage area shall be screened from adjoining premises and adjacent streets by landscaping or screening meeting the requirements of this subsection. Any outside parking or storage shall occupy no more than ten

percent (10%) of the total lot area, to a maximum of two-thousand five hundred (2,500) square feet.

8. Only those goods or products that are clearly incidental to the home-based business shall be sold on the premises. No merchandise, equipment, or articles for sale shall be displayed for advertising purposes so as to be viewable from outside the main building and no sign or device relative to the sale of merchandise shall be displayed on the premises in such a manner as to be visible outside the dwelling.
9. Home-based businesses existing at the time of the adoption of this amendment shall be permitted to continue but shall be subject to the nonconforming use requirements of Section 3.21, C. Home-based businesses existing at the time of the adoption of this amendment may not be extended to occupy more land without receiving the approval of the Planning Commission in compliance with this Chapter.

#### **S. Hospitals**

1. Hospitals shall be developed only on sites consisting of at least ten (10) acres in area or one thousand five hundred (1,500) square feet per bed, whichever is greater.
2. The proposed site shall have direct access to a County Primary Road, or State Highway. The Planning Commission may permit access to a local road in cases where the traffic impact will not place an inordinate burden on the roadway or adjacent properties.
3. The minimum distances between any hospital structure or accessory use and any adjacent Residential District or use property line shall be at least one hundred (100) feet.

#### **T. Hotels and Motels**

1. Each unit shall contain not less than two hundred fifty (250) square feet of GFA.
2. Cooking and/or kitchen facilities may be provided upon demonstration by the applicant that all applicable Fire Prevention and Building Codes have been met.
3. The stay of occupants shall be no more than thirty (30) consecutive days and not more than sixty (60) days in any one (1) calendar year.
4. Every room shall have a functioning smoke detector. An approved fire extinguisher shall be located on each floor where resident units are located.

#### **U. Indoor and Outdoor Commercial Recreation Including Bowling, Miniature Golf Course, Outdoor Skating Rinks and Similar Uses**

1. The site shall have direct access to a County Primary Road, or State Highway. The Planning Commission may permit access to a local road in cases where the traffic impact will not place an inordinate burden on the roadway or adjacent properties.

2. There shall be at least one hundred (100) feet between any main building or outdoor activity area and any adjacent Residential District or use property line.

**V. Intensive Livestock Operations**

1. All structures and confined lots designed to house or contain livestock or animal waste shall be set back at least two hundred fifty (250) feet from the property line that abuts any County Road or State highway, and five hundred (500) feet from other abutting property lines.
2. All structures and confined lots designed to house or contain livestock or animal waste must be set back seven hundred fifty (750) feet from any existing residences except for that of the intensive animal feeding operator; fifteen hundred (1,500) feet from any existing church, business, school, recreational area (public or private) or public building; and two thousand (2,000) feet from any recorded residential plat, multiple family or site condominium development.
3. The need for the preparation of an environmental impact statement (EIS) and/or a hydrological study shall be determined by the regulating State agency. The Zoning Administrator shall be notified in writing should these requirements be waived by the regulating agencies and the reasons for the waiver. A copy of any hydrological study shall be provided to the Zoning Administrator.
4. The design and construction of all equipment, facilities and structures to be used for disposal of animal waste, shall be approved by and meet the current requirements and standards of the Jackson County Soil and Water Conservation District, and applicable County, State and Federal agencies. Evidence that these requirements have been met and approvals obtained shall be provided to the Zoning Administrator prior to the start of operation of the waste disposal equipment, facilities and structures.
5. The design, installation and operation of all facilities and equipment required to monitor ground water, soil and air contamination, including monitoring and test wells, shall meet the current requirement specified by the applicable County, State and Federal agencies.
6. Proven methods shall be used to minimize odor, smoke, flumes, dust, insects or rodents, generated as a result of the operation.
7. A copy of all reports and results of ground water, soils and/or air quality tests required by the regulating state or federal agency's monitoring program shall be provided to the Zoning Administrator. This requirement shall also apply to intensive animal feeding operations existing at the time of this Ordinance.

**W. Manufacturing, Processing or Packaging of Plastic Products such as Laminate, Pipe, Plumbing Products, and Miscellaneous Molded or Extruded Products.**

1. To be determined.

**X. Metal Fabrication**

1. Minimum lot area shall be one (1) acre and minimum lot width shall be one hundred and fifty (150) feet unless the District in which the use is located requires a greater lot width.
2. No parking shall be allowed in the first thirty-five (35) feet of the front yard.
3. The first twenty-five (25) feet of the side yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, and other activities.
4. The first ten(10) feet of the rear yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, or other activities.

**Y. Movie Theaters or Assembly Halls**

1. The proposed site shall have direct access to a County Primary Road, or State Highway. The Planning Commission may permit access to a local road in cases where the traffic impact will not place an inordinate burden on the roadway or adversely affect adjacent properties.
2. The Planning Commission may require a traffic study to determine the most efficient and safest means of providing ingress and egress from the site, and circulation within the site.

**Z. Nursing and Convalescent Homes, and Housing for the Elderly.**

1. The use shall be served by public sewer and water or a private water and waste-water treatment system approved by the Jackson County Health Department.
2. A separate drop-off and pick-up area shall be provided and located so as to not create congestion on the site or within a public roadway.
3. There shall be an outdoor activity area that is at least three thousand (3,000) square feet. The area shall not be located within a required front setback. All outdoor areas shall be enclosed by a fence that is at least four (4) feet in height but no higher than six (6) feet.
4. Appropriate licenses with the State of Michigan shall be maintained on file with the Township.

**AA. Open-Air Businesses**

1. Minimum lot width shall be two hundred (200) feet.
2. The Planning Commission may require a six (6) foot or greater fence or wall to be constructed along the rear and/or sides of the lot or areas of activity to keep trash, paper, and other debris from blowing off the premises. The fence or wall shall be tall enough to screen the view of the contents of the storage area.
3. All open-air businesses shall comply with all applicable Health Department regulations regarding sanitation and general health conditions.
4. The Planning Commission may require the owner to furnish a performance guarantee in accordance with Section 19.07 of this Ordinance to ensure strict compliance with any regulation contained herein and required as a condition of special land use approval.



5. The lot area used for parking shall be paved with asphalt or concrete and the display or storage areas shall be provided with a permanent, durable, and dustless surface, and shall be graded and drained so as to dispose of all surface water.
6. In the case of a plant materials nursery:
  - a. The storage or materials display areas shall meet all the yard setback requirements applicable to any main building in the District.
  - b. All loading activities and parking areas shall be provided on the same premises (off-street).
  - c. The storage of any soil, fertilizer, or similar loosely packaged materials shall be sufficiently contained to prevent any adverse effect upon adjacent properties.
  - d. No display area shall be located within ten (10) feet of a road right-of-way line.

#### **BB. Open Space Preservation Developments**

1. Intent. It is the intent of this subsection to promote the goals of the Grass Lake Charter Township Master Plan to permit the development of single-family dwellings in patterns that will:
  - a. Protect rural character and productive agricultural lands.
  - b. Minimize demand for public service.
  - c. Encourage a more creative approach to single family residential development than conventional land division and allow greater flexibility in the placement of units.
  - d. Provide a more desirable living environment through the preservation and conservation of natural features such as topography, wetlands, woodlands, water bodies, and other natural assets.
  - e. Reduce the number of driveways accessing County primary and local roads.
  - f. Encourage the provision of open space.
2. The open space preservation developments shall be located on a minimum of ten (10) contiguous acres.
3. Criteria: In the review of a proposed development under this subsection, the Planning Commission shall make the following findings:
  - a. That the intent of the open space preservation option, as set forth in this Section is met;
  - b. The parcel contains natural assets that would be preserved through the use of open space development. These assets may include natural stands of large trees; land which serves as a natural habitat for wildlife; wetlands; bodies of water (i.e., streams, rivers, and lakes); unusual topographic features; major topographic conditions which make

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- development under normal zoning impractical; or other natural assets that would be preserved; or the parcel contains productive agricultural lands which would be preserved through the use of an open space development;
- c. Due to the size and shape of the parcel, utilization of the open space preservation option would result in the more creative and efficient use of the property and would not create a negative effect upon surrounding properties.
4. Site Design Requirements: All open space preservation developments shall conform to the following site design requirements.
- a. Only single family detached dwelling units are permitted within the development.
  - b. The number of dwelling units permitted under the open space preservation option shall not exceed the number of dwelling units if the site were developed with a parallel plan, using a conventional layout under the existing zoning that would otherwise be approved by the Township and which meets all applicable ordinances and laws.
  - c. The parallel plan shall meet the following minimum requirements:
    - i. The parallel plan shall contain enough detail to permit the Planning Commission to evaluate the feasibility of development for each indicated lot and/or dwelling unit. The Planning Commission may require additional detail or information as it may determine necessary to evaluate the practical feasibility of the parallel plan.
    - ii. All lots or buildings shown on the parallel plans shall be located on buildable lots, which, for the purposes of this Section shall mean lots or building areas that have an areas of sufficient size and shape to accommodate the proposed main building septic and well systems (where no public sanitary sewer or water system is to be used), stormwater detention/retention, and required driveways, streets, or other means of permitted access.
    - iii. Rights-of-way or easements designated for road purposes or land that is under water (lakes, streams, water courses, and other similar bodies of water), and other unbuildable areas shall not be included within buildable areas or lot area calculations. Wetlands or other natural features may be included in lots, provided that sufficient lot area exists to permit an adequate building site meeting the requirements of the district.
  - d. Density Bonus
    - i. A density bonus may be allowed in the discretion of the Planning Commission, provided the density shall not exceed permissible

density by fifty percent (50%). In consideration of allowing a density bonus, the Planning Commission shall determine that the following criteria are met:

- (a) Where open space development is used to preserve agricultural lands, the increase in density shall not result in the removal of more agricultural land than if the bonus were not granted.
  - (b) The proposed density shall not result in an unreasonable increase in the need for or burden upon public services.
- ii. An open space preservation development may qualify for density bonuses in accordance with the following:

Facility/Open Space Provided		Density Bonus
Open Space (see g, below)	55% open space	10%
	60% open space	20%
	65% open space	30%
Community or Public Sanitary Sewer Service		30%
Community or Public Water Service		20%
Community or Public - Sanitary Sewer & Water Service		50%

- e. Common Access. No lot or parcel shall have direct driveway access to County designated primary or local roads. All lots or parcels shall have frontage on and direct access to a newly constructed public or private road meeting one (1) of the following conditions:
- i. A public street which has been accepted for dedication by the Jackson County Road Commission;
  - ii. A permanent and unobstructed private street approved and built in accordance with the Grass Lake Charter Township standards for private streets.
- f. Setbacks: Minimum setback requirements shall be established in a manner which permits variation in the placement of individual dwelling units in order to encourage creativity in design and compatibility with natural features. The following minimum setback and lot requirements for each dwelling unit shall be applied:

<b>Minimum Lot and Yard Requirements</b>		
Yards	Front	30 ft.
	Side	10 ft.
	Rear	25 ft.
Lots	Width	80 ft.
	Area	15,000 sq. ft.

- g. Open Space: When completed, the development shall have a minimum of fifty percent (50%) of area devoted to open space for the use and enjoyment of residents of the development or the public, as applicable, subject to the following standards:
- i. Designated open space shall remain either in its natural state and/or used for specifically designed recreational purposes.
  - ii. Designated open space may include area within the development setback as required by subsection h, below.
  - iii. Designated open space shall not include: rights-of-way or easements designated for road purposes; areas within lots; or, land which is under water (lakes, streams, water courses, and other similar bodies of water).
  - iv. The reservation of open space areas under this subsection shall be conditioned upon recordation of appropriate conservation easements or other instruments for the purpose of providing for long term maintenance and preservation of common areas, open space areas, wooded areas and/or other areas with natural resources or features to be preserved on the property. Any easement and/or other instrumentation shall be in a form and contain the content approved by the Township attorney.
  - v. Open space areas shall be large enough and of proper dimensions so as to constitute a useable area, with adequate access, through easements or other similar arrangements, such that all properties within the entire development may utilize the available open space.
  - vi. Open space may be provided where significant natural features may be preserved and/or be used for passive or active recreation. Open space is encouraged to be located between neighborhood clusters of housing units.
- h. Development Setback
- i. Any lot on which a principal use is located, shall be located at least two hundred (200) feet from any public street right-of-way not constructed as part of the development.
  - ii. No native or natural vegetation shall be removed from the (200) foot setback, nor any grading or changes in topography occur, except that necessary for entrance roads, required utilities, or

- drainage improvements.
- iii. The Planning Commission may modify this requirement provided the applicant demonstrates that the clearing of existing vegetation would contribute significantly to the Intent of the Open Space Preservation Development.
- iv. The Planning Commission may reduce this setback if existing landscaping provides a natural screen, or the proposed development provides such a landscape screen. In any case, the setback shall be not less than one hundred (100) feet. The landscape screen shall meet all of the following minimum requirements:
  - (a) Occupy at least seventy percent (70%) of the lineal distance of the property line abutting any public street right-of-way.
  - (b) Have a depth of unoccupied land of at least fifty (50) feet.
  - (c) Have at least fifty percent (50%) opacity from the roadside view at the time of planting.
  - (d) Consist of existing vegetation, land forms, or landscaped areas using native or natural materials, or a combination thereof.
- v. Sites abutting more than one (1) public street shall be permitted to reduce the setback on the shortest side of the abutting streets to one hundred (100) feet without a natural screen. No native or natural vegetation shall be removed from the one hundred (100) foot setback, nor any grading or changes in topography occur, except that as may be necessary for entrance roads or utilities.
- i. Transition from Adjacent Parcels: To provide an orderly transition of density when an open space development abuts a Residential District of equal or lower density, the Township may require open space along the common boundaries; screening in accordance with the requirements of this Ordinance, and/or an area or row of lots generally equal or nearly equal in size and character with neighboring residential lots.

### **CC. Private Airports**

1. The area proposed shall be sufficient to meet the applicable Michigan Aeronautics Commission and Federal Aeronautics Administration's (FAA) requirements for the class of airport proposed.
2. There are no existing flight obstructions such as towers, chimneys or other tall structures, or natural obstructions outside the proposed airport that would fall within the approach zone to any of the proposed runways or landing strips of the airport.
3. There is sufficient distance between the end of each usable landing strip and the

airport boundary to satisfy the requirements of the FAA or any other applicable authority. Satisfactory evidence of air rights or easements acquired from owners of abutting properties in the approach zones shall be submitted with the application.

4. Any building, hangers, or other structures shall be at least one hundred (100) feet from any street or lot line.
5. The site plan submitted for review and approval shall, in addition to the site plan information required by Chapter 15, include the proposed layout of runways, landing strips or areas, taxi strips, aprons, roads, parking areas, hangers, buildings and other structures and facilities; the location and height of all buildings, structures, trees, and overhead wires falling within the airport approach zone and less than five hundred (500) feet distance from the boundary lines of the airport.

**DD. Private Athletic Grounds and Parks**

1. The proposed site shall have direct access to a County Primary Road, or State Highway. The Planning Commission may permit access to a local road in cases where the traffic impact will not place an inordinate burden on the roadway or adjacent properties.
2. The minimum distances between any main building or outdoor activity area and any adjacent Residential District or use property line shall be at least one hundred (100) feet.

**EE. Private Elementary, Middle, and High Schools, and Colleges**

1. Except as noted in 2, below, all schools shall conform to the minimum yard requirements for the District in which it is located.
2. The minimum distances between any main building or outdoor activity area and any adjacent Residential District or use property line shall be at least one hundred (100) feet.

**FF. Private Campgrounds**

1. The minimum lot area shall be twenty (20) acres.
2. A minimum one hundred (100) foot perimeter buffer shall be provided and maintained in its natural state between any campsite, cabin, bathroom, picnic shelter or storage building and adjacent Residential District or use property lines.
3. Where the natural vegetation or land contours are insufficient to buffer the campground from the adjacent Residential Districts or uses, the Planning Commission may require additional setback landscaping and/or berming.
4. Manufactured homes shall not be permitted to be located within a campground, except one (I) manufactured home may be permitted as a caretaker's residence.
5. The use and occupancy of a campground shall be in strict compliance with the current laws and requirements governing these uses in the State of Michigan.

**GG. Recycling Center**

1. Minimum lot area shall be one (1) acre and minimum lot width shall be one hundred and fifty (150) feet unless the District in which the use is located requires a greater lot width.
2. No parking shall be allowed in the first thirty-five (35) feet of the front yard.
3. The first twenty-five (25) feet of the side yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading and other activities.
4. The first ten (10) feet of the rear yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, or other activities.

**HH. Removal and Processing of Topsoil, Stone, Rock, Water, Sand, Gravel, Lime or Other Soil or Mineral Resources**

1. The following activities are exempted from the provisions of this subsection:
  - a. Mining operations involving less than five hundred (500) cubic yards, such as, but not limited to, the removal of earth materials for a basement provided a building permit has been issued for the dwelling.
  - b. Normal lawn and landscaping installation and maintenance provided that the existing natural grade is not raised or lowered by more than twelve (12) inches over an area encompassing twenty-five percent (25%) or more of the parcel.
  - c. Any excavation of materials not removed from the site on which they were located.
  - d. Excavations for ponds constructed for the private use of the property owner(s).
  - e. Any removal activity that operates for a total of less than sixty (60) days in any six (6) month period.
2. No operation regulated by this subsection shall take place on a lot of less than ten (10) acres.
3. There shall be not more than one (1) entranceway from a public road to the lot for each five hundred (500) feet of front lot line.
4. Removal, processing, transportation and activities relating to storage such as stockpiling shall not take place before sunrise or after sunset.
5. All fixed equipment and machinery shall be located at least one hundred (100) feet from any lot line and five hundred (500) feet from any Residential Districts. The following additional setbacks shall apply to the activities noted:

Activity	Additional Setbacks (ft)	
	From Property Lines	From Public Streets
Mining	100	100
Moving	100	50
Processing	300	300
Loading	300	300
Processing equipment in place as of the effective date of this Ordinance shall maintain existing setbacks, which shall not be reduced.		

6. All interior roads, driveways, parking lots, and loading and unloading areas within one hundred (100) feet of any lot line shall be paved, oiled, watered, or chemically treated so as to limit the nuisance caused by windborne dust on adjoining lots and public streets.
7. Truck traffic. If trucks are used to ship materials from the mining site, they shall follow a route designated by the Planning Commission that poses the least interference with other traffic. The permittee shall be responsible for removal of any materials that fall from trucks onto public streets, without requiring any notice or request from the Township.
8. Any odors, smoke, fumes, or dust generated on the lot by any digging, excavating, processing, stockpiling, or transportation operation and borne or able to be borne by the wind shall be confined within the lines of the lot as much as possible so as to not cause a nuisance or hazard on any adjoining lot or public road.
9. Removal, processing or storage shall not be conducted as to:
  - a. Cause the pollution by any material of any surface, watercourse, or body outside the line of the lot on which the use is located.
  - b. Cause or threaten to cause the erosion by water of any land outside of the lot or of any land on the lot so that earth materials are carried outside of the lines of the lot;
  - c. Alter the drainage pattern of surface or subsurface waters on adjacent property.
10. In the event that the removal, processing, or storage shall cease to be conducted, it shall be the continuing responsibility of the owner or operator thereof to assure that no erosion or alteration of drainage patterns is permitted.
11. There shall be erected a woven wire (min. 14 gauge) fence not less than six (6) feet in height around the periphery of the development. Fences shall be adequate to prevent trespassing, and shall be placed no closer than fifty (50) feet to the top edge of any slope.
12. All areas shall be progressively rehabilitated to mitigate hazards and to blend with the general surrounding ground form so as to appear reasonably natural.
13. The operator shall file with the Planning Commission a detailed plan for the restoration of the development area, which shall be subject to review and modification from time to time by the Planning Commission and shall include:
  - a. the anticipated future use of the restored land;



- b. the proposed final topography indicated by contour lines of no greater interval than five (5) feet;
  - c. steps to be taken to conserve topsoil;
  - d. proposed and final landscaping;
  - e. the anticipated costs of carrying out the plans of restoration; and
  - f. the location of future roads, drives, drainage courses, and/or other improvements contemplated.
14. The operator shall file a performance guarantee in accordance with the requirements of Section 19.07 reflecting the anticipated cost of restoration, payable to Grass Lake Charter Township and conditioned on the faithful performance of all requirements contained in the approved restoration plan. The Zoning Administrator shall fix the amount of the guarantee. The guarantee shall not be fully released until written certification of the Zoning Administrator that the restoration is complete and in compliance with the restoration plan. Governmental units shall not be required to submit a guarantee.
  15. The special land use permit and any renewal thereof shall be for a period of not more than five (5) years, as determined by the Planning Commission, and shall be renewable only upon reapplication in accordance with the requirements of this Chapter.

## **II. Restaurants With Drive-Through Services**

1. The proposed site shall have direct access to a County Primary Road, or State Highway. The Planning Commission may permit access to a local road in cases where the traffic impact will not place an inordinate burden on the roadway or adjacent properties.
2. Driveways shall meet the applicable District Regulations and be designed to accommodate the type and volume of vehicular traffic using the site and located in a manner which is compatible with uses located adjacent to and across from the site.
3. Minimum lot width shall be two hundred (200) feet.
4. Sufficient stacking area shall be provided to ensure that vehicles are not waiting on any adjacent public or private street to enter the site.

## **JJ. Roadside Stands for Sale of Produce Grown on Premises**

1. Only produce grown by the farm on which the roadside stand is situated shall be sold.
2. The Planning Commission may require a six (6) foot or greater fence or wall to be constructed along the rear and/or sides of the area used for the roadside stand to keep trash, paper, and other debris from blowing off the premises.
3. All such businesses shall comply with all applicable Health Department regulations regarding sanitation and general health conditions.
4. No display area shall be located within ten (10) feet of a street right-of-way line.

5. The area used for parking for customers shall be off-street, out of the street right-of-way, and no closer than twenty (20) feet from the pavement.
6. Ingress and egress shall be provided as far as practicable from two (2) intersecting streets and shall be at least one hundred (100) feet from the nearest part of any street intersection.

**KK. Self-Service Storage Facilities**

1. Self-service storage facilities shall be devoted exclusively to the rental of enclosed storage space and outside storage space for vehicles. No other wholesale, retail, industrial or other business use shall be operated from the facility.
2. The storage of any toxic, explosive, corrosive, flammable or hazardous material is prohibited.
3. Other than the storage of vehicles, all storage shall be contained within a building. All vehicle storage shall be screened from the view of neighboring properties and public streets.
4. All storage units must be accessible by safe drives, clearly marked to distinguish direction of traffic flow and separate from the parking lanes. Parking lanes a minimum of ten (10) feet wide shall be provided for loading and unloading adjacent to all storage units. A combination parking lane-driveway must maintain the following minimum standards:
  - a. When storage units open onto both sides, thirty-six (36) feet of width shall be provided for one-way traffic, and forty (40) feet of width for two-way traffic
  - b. When storage units open on one (1) side only twenty-six (26) feet of width shall be provided for one-way traffic and thirty (30) feet for two-way traffic.

**LL. Skilled Trade and General Construction Contractor's Offices, Warehouses, and Yards.**

1. Minimum lot area shall be one (1) acre and minimum lot width shall be one hundred and fifty (150) feet unless the District in which the use is located requires a greater lot width.
2. No parking shall be allowed in the first thirty-five (35) feet of the front yard.
3. The first twenty-five (25) feet of the side yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, and other activities.
4. The first ten (10) feet of the rear yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, or other activities.

**MM. Solid Waste Transfer Stations and/or Solid Waste Processing Facilities**

1. Minimum lot area shall be one (1) acre and minimum lot width shall be one hundred and fifty (150) feet unless the District in which the use is located requires a greater lot width.

2. No parking shall be allowed in the first thirty-five (35) feet of the front yard.
3. The first twenty-five (25) feet of the side yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, and other activities.
4. The first ten (10) feet of the rear yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, or other activities.

**NN. State Licensed Residential Group Care Facilities**

1. The property shall be maintained in a manner that is consistent with the character of the neighborhood.
2. It shall be located at least one thousand five hundred (1,500) feet away from other group day care homes, adult foster care group homes, substance abuse treatment centers servicing seven (7) or more people or community correction centers, resident homes and halfway houses for inmates under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections.
3. Adequate off-street parking for employees shall be provided.
4. Required state licenses shall be maintained with the Township.

**OO. Taverns**

1. No person shall operate or maintain or cause to be operated or maintained a tavern within five hundred (500) feet of:
  - a. A church, synagogue, mosque, temple or other building used primarily for religious worship and related religious activities.
  - b. A public or private educational facility, including child day care facilities, nursery schools, preschools, public or private elementary or high schools, vocational schools or special education schools. For purposes of this subsection, the term "school" shall include the school grounds, but does not include facilities used primarily for another purpose and only incidentally as a school.
  - c. Family day care homes or group day care homes.
  - d. A lot devoted to a residential use.
2. Driveways shall meet the applicable District Regulations.
3. The proposed site shall have direct access to a County Primary Road, or State Highway. The Planning Commission may permit access to a local road in cases where the traffic impact will not place an inordinate burden on the roadway or adjacent properties.

**PP. Tool and Die, Job, Machine, and Skilled Trade Shops**

1. Minimum lot area shall be one (1) acre and minimum lot width shall be one hundred and fifty (150) feet unless the District in which the use is located requires a greater lot width.

2. No parking shall be allowed in the first thirty-five (35) feet of the front yard.
3. The first twenty-five (25) feet of the side yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, and other activities.
4. The first ten (10) feet of the rear yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, or other activities.

**QQ. Trucking Terminals**

1. Minimum lot area shall be three (3) acres and minimum lot width shall be two hundred and fifty (250) feet unless the District in which the use is located requires a greater lot width.
2. No parking shall be allowed in the first thirty-five (35) feet from the front yard.
3. The first twenty-five (25) feet of the side yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, and other activities.
4. The first ten (10) feet of the rear yard shall be landscaped and not used for parking, loading, or other activities.

**RR. Veterinary Clinic**

1. Any building or fenced area where animals are kept shall be located a minimum of two hundred (200) feet from any public right-of-way, one hundred (100) feet from any property line, and one hundred-fifty (150) feet from any residential dwelling located off the premises.
2. The clinic shall be established and maintained in accordance with all applicable State, County and Township sanitation regulations. Odor, dust, noise, drainage or insects shall not constitute a nuisance to adjoining properties.
3. The following minimum setbacks shall be maintained for any buildings housing animals or other activities related to the clinic:
  - a. Front yard setback - sixty (60) feet.
  - b. Side yard setback - thirty (30) feet.
  - c. Rear yard setback - fifty (50) feet.